

2428/203

**ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND
LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL
DEVELOPMENT**

June/July 2023

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:
any TWO questions from section A.
any TWO questions from section B.
any other ONE question from either section A or B.*

*All questions carry equal marks.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

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Turn over

SECTION A : ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

1. (a) Differentiate each of the following terms:
 - (i) advocacy and lobbying (4 marks)
 - (ii) grassroots lobbying and direct lobbying. (4 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** steps followed in the process of advocacy. (12 marks)
2. (a) Analyze **five** reasons for using social media platforms in advocacy. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** methods that may be used to carry out direct lobbying. (10 marks)
3. (a) Describe **five** strategies of forming an effective partnership in advocacy. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons for conducting policy research in advocacy. (10 marks)
4. (a) Analyze **five** factors to consider when formulating objectives in advocacy. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways that may be used to reduce Gender Based Violence (GBV) in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

5. (a) Differentiate each of the following terms as applied in law:
 - (i) law and morality; (4 marks)
 - (ii) public law and private Law. (4 marks)
- (b) Analyze **six** principles to be fulfilled by a Cooperative Society in Kenya. (12 marks)

6. (a) Explain **four** ways of acquiring Kenyan citizenship. (8 marks)
- (b) Outline **six** stages of legislating a bill into law. (12 marks)
7. (a) Highlight **four** formalities of a valid will. (8 marks)
- (b) Differentiate each of the following types of contracts:
- (i) express and implied; (4 marks)
 - (ii) unilateral and Bilateral; (4 marks)
 - (iii) valid and voidable. (4 marks)
8. (a) Describe **four** disadvantages of judicial precedent as a source of law. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways in which an offer may be terminated in the law of contract. (12 marks)

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LETA 5 (b)